

Subject: **Creative Media**

Year: **10**

Topic: **Visual Identity & Digital Graphics (R094)**

Half Term: **Spring 1**



Visual Identity is the style or look that a company or organisation uses to present itself.

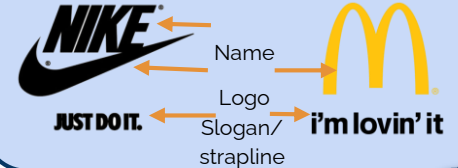
It is all of the imagery and graphical information that expresses who the company is and differentiates it from all the others.

Elements of Visual Identity

- Graphics (logo/imagery)
- Typography
- Colour palette and meaning
- Design (layout)



Component Features of Visual Identity



Visual identity
Brand identity
Brand values
Brand positioning
Typography
Composition



Purpose of Visual Identity...

- Recognition/familiarity
- Establish a brand
- Develop brand loyalty
- Visual communication with audiences/consumers

Factors Influencing Visual Identity

The Business type will affect a brand's visual identity as they have to incorporate what they do into this.

Brand values are one of the most important things that affect the visual identity. These should be clear to the consumer just through the visual identity.

Brand positioning is about what level the product or service is at and how this is shown.

TESCO
Every little helps
economy

Sainsbury's
live well for less
mid-range

WAITROSE
& PARTNERS
high-end



Visual identity is the physical representation of a company's **Brand Identity**. Therefore the visual identity is key to conveying the values of a company or product. If a customer identifies with a brand they are more likely to interact with it. If that branding is consistent, the customer will also return for repeat business and this is how brand loyalty is then built.



Colour Theory

Symbolism

GREEN

Nature:
growth/freshness

Cultural:
luck (Ireland & US)

Political:
The Green Party

Contemporary:
Aliens
Toxic goo



Analogous Colours



Complementary Colours



Typeface = font family

Serif

Sans Serif

Script

DISPLAY

Small decorative strokes (called 'serifs') found at the end of horizontal and vertical lines.

Look professional, authoritative, and traditional.

Mimics cursive handwriting.

Script typefaces tend to look personal and elegant or casual.

Without the small decorative serif strokes.

Look more modern, stylish and cleaner than serif fonts.

A diverse group, not used for large blocks of text.

Popular for signs, titles or statement words and create a particular tone.

Layout & Design Terms:

Format

- billboard or magazine advert etc.

Colour scheme & house style

- used to appeal to the target audience but also to set the tone (bright colours are exciting and appeal to young children whereas grey and black are sophisticated).

White Space

- blank sections which vary according to the style of the graphic. Influence the look and appeal to the target audience.



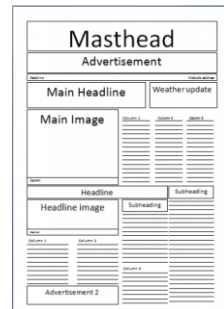
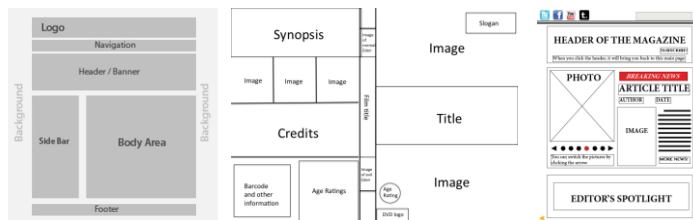
Layout conventions for different graphic products...

Magazines: Masthead, cover lines, pull quotes, main copy

Newspapers: Headlines, main copy, column

Blu-ray/game covers: Box art, tag lines, blurb, ratings

Websites: Navigation, grid, logo, footer, feed



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Assets

PPI

Resolution

Upscaling

Version Control

Layout

White Space

Typography



Resolution

PPI = pixels per inch

Different formats require a different ppi..

Web = 72 ppi

Print = 300 ppi

Pixel Dimensions

This is indicated by how many pixels across and how many pixels high the image is (e.g. 1920 x 1080).

If you were creating an advert 8x6 inches,
@ 300ppi the ad would measure 2,400 x 1,800.

This would then guide you in terms of the pixel dimensions you would need for a background asset.



Exporting Resolutions & Types

	PPI	File	Size
Online	72	.jpg .png	Small
Print	300	.tiff .jpg	Large



Reducing File Size

- Convert from .tiff to .jpg
- Reduce quality (increase compression) resaving as a .jpg
- Convert image to 72ppi



Naming Conventions & Version Control

Name files to identify contents and file type...

E.g. naming '*video_mind_map.jpg*'







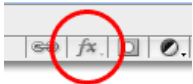
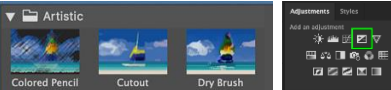
Changing files...

E.g. '*DSCN1056.jpg*' to '*moodboard_colourbar.jpg*'.

Identify **versions** through...




- Date - '*film_script_24-05-20*'
- Version number - '*game_mind_map_V1*'



Task	Tools	Notes
Cropping backgrounds	 Lasso  Quick Selection  Magic Eraser	With lasso and quick selection, use layer>new>layer via copy/cut. Magic eraser only works well with block colour backgrounds.
Colouring	 Paint Bucket  Eye Dropper  Colour Replacement	Paint bucket works for large areas of similar colour. Eye dropper will automatically load to the foreground colour. Use 'alt' to load to the background colour.
Layer Effects		Mainly used to add drop shadow, inner and outer glows, gradient overlay and outlines (via stroke).
Filters & Adjustments		Filter gallery to add quick effects on to images - artistic, stylised, texture Adjustment layers - brightness, black & white, hue/saturation



File Formats...

Print 300ppi	Online 72ppi
	 

Lossy = compression discards information - small file sizes but low quality

Lossless = No discarding in compression - higher quality but larger file sizes



Use these pods to revise creating digital graphics...



Tools and Techniques for Graphics



File Formats and Compatibility