

Utopia	An imagined place or state of things in which everything is perfect.
Dystopia	An imagined state or society in which there is great suffering or injustice.
Social contract	An agreement among the members of a society to cooperate for social benefits, sometimes at the expense of certain freedoms.
Thought experiment	A fictional creation that philosophers use to explore the consequences of an idea without actually doing it to see if there are possible benefits or dangers.
Form	The essential nature of a thing.
Allegory	A story used to reveal a hidden meaning, similar to a fable.
Morality	Principles and ideas concerning what is right and wrong.
Duty	A moral obligation to do something.
Deontology	The study of moral duty and obligation.
Teleology	Moral structure that focuses on the consequences of an action.
Consequences	The result or impact of an action.
Utility	The goodness, value or usefulness that something has.
Perfectionism	What is morally right is what most promotes human 'excellences' or 'perfections'.
Hedonism	What is morally right is in fact the pursuit of pleasure and self-indulgence.